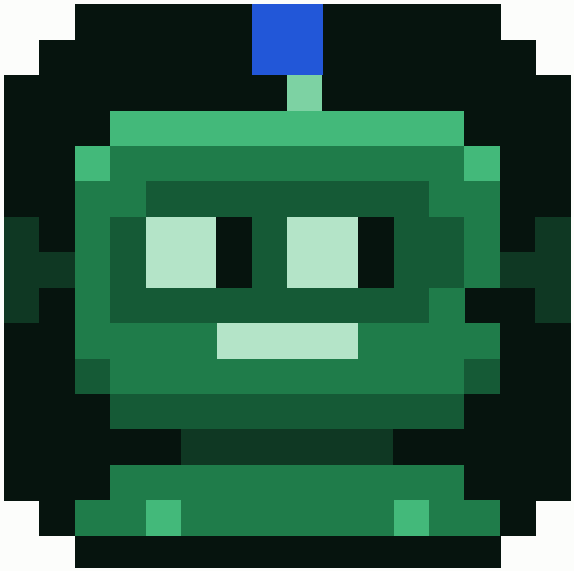


Cyfrowy Pomocnik